# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIX

## ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS


*Altholz, Josef L.* Lord Acton and the plan of the *Cambridge Modern History* 723

*Andrew, Donna T.* Popular culture and public debate: London 1780 . 405

*Ayris, Paul* Continuity and change in diocese and province: the role of a Tudor bishop . . . . . 291

*Barrington, Robert* Two houses both alike in dignity: Reginald Pole and Edmund Harvell . . . . . 895

*Bevir, Mark* Fabianism, permeation and Independent Labour . . 179

*Brigden, Susan* 'The shadow that you know': Sir Thomas Wyatt and Sir Francis Bryan at Court and in embassy . . . . . 1

*Broadhead, P. J.* Guildsmen, religious reform and the search for the common good: the role of guilds in the early Reformation in Augsburg 577

*Capern, Amanda L.* The Caroline church: James Ussher and the Irish dimension . . . . . 57

*Clark, Christopher* Confessional policy and the limits of state action: Frederick William III and the Prussian Church Union 1817–1840 . 985

*Claydon, Tony* William III's *Declaration of Reasons* and the Glorious Revolution . . . . . 87

*Deutsch, Phyllis* Moral trespass in Georgian London: gaming, gender and electoral politics in the age of George III . . . . . 637

*Dickerman, Edmund H.* and *Walker, Anita M.* The choice of Hercules: Henry IV as hero . . . . . 315

*Duffy, Michael* William Pitt and the origins of the Loyalist Association Movement of 1792 . . . . . 943

*Finn, Margot* Women, consumption and couverture in England, *c* 1760–1860 . . . . . 703

*Fitzsimmons, Michael P.* The National Assembly and the abolition of guilds in France . . . . . 133

*Grell, Ole Peter* Godly charity or political aid? Irish protestants and international Calvinism, 1641–1645 . . . . . 743

*Harling, Philip* The Duke of York affair (1809) and the complexities of wartime patriotism . . . . . 963

*Harvey, A. D.* An early Hitler speech . . . . . 767

*Henshaw, Peter J.* Britain, South Africa and the sterling area: gold production, capital investment and agricultural markets 1931–1961 . 197

*Hoppit, Julian* Patterns of parliamentary legislation 1660–1800 . . 109

*Kidd, Colin* North Britishness and the nature of eighteenth-century British patriotisms . . . . . 361

*Laven, David* Law and order in Habsburg Venetia 1814–1835 . . 383

*Lemmings, David* Marriage and the law in the eighteenth century: Hardwicke's Marriage Act of 1753 . . . . . 339

*Lewis, Jane* The boundary between voluntary and statutory social service in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries . . . . 155

*Little, Patrick* The earl of Cork and the fall of the earl of Strafford, 1638–41 . . . . . 619
*Lovett, A. W.* The United States and the Schuman Plan: a study in French diplomacy 1950–1952 . . . . . 425
*Merridale, Catherine* The 1937 census and the limits of Stalinist rule . 225
*Morgan, Kenneth O.* Lloyd George and Germany . . . . . 755
*Muldrew, Craig* The culture of reconciliation: community and the settlement of economic disputes in early modern England . . . 915
*Nikžentaitis, Alvydas* Germany and the Memel Germans in the 1930s . 771
*Penny, D. Andrew* Family matters and Foxe's *Acts and Monuments* . . 599
*Powell, D. X.* Sir James Whitelocke's extra-judicial advice to the crown in 1627 . . . . . 737
*Prest, John* A large amount or small? Revenue and the nineteenth-century corn laws . . . . . 467
*Rex, Richard* The crisis of obedience: God's word and Henry's reformation 863
*Rothschild, Emma* Condorcet and the conflict of values . . . . . 677
*Springborg, Patricia* Hobbes and Cluverius . . . . . 1075
*Taylor, J. A.* Gregory King's analysis of clerical livings for John Chamberlayne and the governors of Queen Anne's Bounty . . 241
*Thomas, Martin* Imperial backwater or strategic outpost? The British takeover of Vichy Madagascar, 1942 . . . . . 1049
*Trentmann, Frank* The transformation of fiscal reform: reciprocity, modernization and the fiscal debate within the business community in early twentieth-century Britain . . . . . 1005
*Trevor-Roper, Hugh* Pietro Giannone and Great Britain. . . . . 657
*Webster, Tom* Writing to redundancy: approaches to spiritual journals and early modern spirituality . . . . . 33
*Wheeler, J. S.* Navy finance 1649–1660 . . . . . 457

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

*Beckett, J. V.* Family matters . . . . . 249
*Buisseret, David* State and nobility in early modern France . . . 1097
*Bukey, Evan Burr* Great Men and the twentieth century . . . 277
*Campbell, A. E.* America takes on the world . . . . . 271
*Carter, Nick* Nation, nationality, nationalism and internationalism in Italy, from Cavour to Mussolini . . . . . 545
*Church, Roy* The Industrial Revolution. . . . . 535
*Drapac, Vesna* Christians and Conservatives in twentieth-century France 845
*Fahrmeir, Andreas K.* The ambiguities of German conservatism and nationalism . . . . . 813
*Farmer, Edward M.* Backwards and forwards: a review of five recent works on Mexico. . . . . 1127
*Forrest, Alan* Ideology and politics in the French Revolution . . 807
*Francis, Mark* Who still has 'sweetness and light' in studies of Victorian culture and politics? . . . . . 1079
*Gardner, W. J. R.* The First World War at sea and elsewhere . . 839
*Grell, Ole Peter* The religious duty of care and the social need for control in early modern Europe . . . . . 257

*Jackson, Peter* Recent journeys along the road back to France, 1940 . 497
*Lee, Sabine* At the heart of Europe: Germany and her role after 1945 . 853
*Liebling, Alison* Dealing with death: executions, imprisonment and the English people . . . . . 833
*Lockley, Timothy J.* The changing South? From slavery to sunbelt . 1109
*McCouville, Brendan* Periphery and centre in revolutionary America . 265
*O'Gorman, Frank* Approaches to Hanoverian society . . . . . 521
*Orr, Clarissa Campbell* Psycho-biography, autobiography, intellectual archaeology: approaches to French liberalism . . . . . 1101
*Parker, R. A. C.* Churchill and consensus . . . . . 563
*Riddle, Wesley Allen* Frontier and community in the American West . 827
*Simpson, C. A.* Hungarians reconsider their past . . . . . 823
*Taylor, Miles* Rethinking the Chartists: searching for synthesis in the historiography of Chartism . . . . . 479
*Teich, Mikuláš* The meaning of history: Czechs and Slovaks. . . 553
*Thompson, James* After the Fall: class and political language 1780–1900 785
*Tombs, Robert* Peasants, Frenchmen and cultural historians . . . 1117
*Wormersley, David* Literature and the history of political thought . . 511

BOOKS REVIEWED

Adamson, Walter L. *Avant-garde Florence: from modernism to fascism.* By Nick Carter . . . . . 545
Anderson, Thornton *Creating the constitution. The convention of 1787 and the first congress.* By Brendan McCouville . . . . . 265
Andrew, Donna T. *Philanthropy and police: London charity in the eighteenth century.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Baczko, Bronislaw *Ending the terror: the French revolution after Robespierre.* By Alan Forrest . . . . . 807
Barclay, David E. *Frederick William IV and the Prussian monarchy, 1840–1861.* By Andreas K. Fahrmeir . . . . . 813
Beck, Hermann *The origins of the authoritarian welfare state in Prussia: conservatives, bureaucracy, and the social question, 1815–70.* By Andreas K. Fahrmeir . . . . . 813
Ben-Moshe, Tuvia *Churchill. Strategy and history.* By R. A. C. Parker . 563
Benz, Wolfgang (ed.) *Die Vertreibung der Deutschen aus dem Osten. Ursachen, Ereignisse, Folgen.* By Sabine Lee. . . . . 853
Berg, M. *The age of manufactures 1700–1820. Industry and work in Britain.* By Roy Church . . . . . 535
Billinger, Robert D. *Metternich and the German question: states' rights and federal duties.* By Andreas K. Fahrmeir . . . . . 813
Blake, Robert and Louis, W. Roger (eds.) *Churchill. A major new assessment of his life in peace and war.* By R. A. C. Parker . . . . . 563
Bohanan, Donna *Old and new nobility in Aix-en-Provence 1600–1695.* By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
Bond, Bradley G. *Political culture in the nineteenth-century South: Mississippi, 1830–1900.* By Timothy J. Lockley . . . . . 1109
Bourquin, Laurent *Noblesse seconde et pouvoir en Champagne aux XVIe et XVIIe siècles.* By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097

Breuilly, John (ed.) *The state of Germany: the national idea in the making, unmaking and remaking of a modern nation-state.* By Andreas K. Fahrmeir. 813
Brown, J. P. and Cayton, A. R. L. *The pursuit of public power. Political culture in Ohio, 1787–1861.* By Brendan McCouville . . . . . 265
Cigar, Norman *Genocide in Bosnia. The policy of 'ethnic cleansing'.* By Brendan Simms . . . . . 574
Clark, J. C. D. *Samuel Johnson.* By David Womersley . . . . . 511
Clark, J. C. D. *The language of liberty: political discourse and social dynamics in the Anglo-American world.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Clegg, Hugh Armstrong *A history of British trade unions since 1889*, Vol. III. *1934–1951.* By Alastair J. Reid . . . . . 288
Cohen, Warren I. (ed.) *The Cambridge history of American foreign relations.* Vols. I–IV. By A. E. Campbell . . . . . 271
Cohen, Warren I. *America in the age of Soviet power, 1945–1991.* Vol. IV of *The Cambridge history of American foreign relations.* By A. E. Campbell . 271
Coleman, D. C. *Myth, history and the industrial revolution.* By Roy Church 535
Collins, James B. *Classes, estates and order in early modern Brittany.* By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
Davison, L. et al. (ed.) *Stilling the grumbling hive. The response to social and economic problems in England, 1689–1750.* By Frank O'Gorman . . 521
Dobbin, F. *Forging industrial policy. The United States, Britain and France in the railway age.* By Roy Church . . . . . 535
Dockril, Saki (ed.) *From Pearl Harbor to Hiroshima. The second world war in Asia and the Pacific, 1941–45.* By A. E. Campbell . . . . . 271
Dubcek, Alexander with Sugar, Andras *Dubcek speaks.* By Mikuláš Teich 553
Dumoulin, Michael (ed.) *Plans des temps de guerre pour l'Europe d'après-guerre 1940–1947.* By Sabine Lee . . . . . 853
Egmond, Florike *Underworlds. Organized crime in the Netherlands, 1650–1800.* By Ole Peter Grell . . . . . 257
Fitzsimmons, Michael P. *The remaking of France: the national assembly and the constitution of 1791.* By Alan Forrest . . . . . 807
Foreman-Peck, J. (ed.) *New perspectives on the late Victorian economy. Essays in quantitative history 1860–1914.* By Roy Church . . . . . 535
Gascoigne, John *Joseph Banks and the English enlightenment: useful knowledge and polite culture.* By David Womersley . . . . . 511
Gatrell, Vic *The hanging tree: execution and the English people 1770–1868.* By Alison Liebling . . . . . 833
Gilbert, Martin *First World War.* By W. J. R. Gardner . . . . 839
Gilmour, Ian *Riot, risings and revolution. Governance and violence in eighteenth-century England.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Glaser, Hermann *1945. Ein Lesebuch.* By Sabine Lee . . . . . 853
Gorst, Anthony; Johnman, Lewis and Lucas, W. Scott (eds.) *Postwar Britain 1945–64. Themes and perspectives.* By R. A. C. Parker . . . . 563
Gouda, Frances *Povery and political culture. The rhetoric of social welfare in the Netherlands and France, 1815–1854.* By Robert Tombs . . . . . 1117
Habakkuk, John *Marriage, debt and the estates system: English landownership 1650–1950.* By J. V. Beckett . . . . . 249
Halls, W. D. *Politics, society and christianity in Vichy France.* By Vesna Drapac 845

Halpern, Paul G. *A naval history of World War I.* By W. J. *R. Gardner* . 839
Hamnett, Brian *Juárez.* By Edward M. Farmer . . . . . 1127
Hanak, Harry (ed.) *T. G. Masaryk (1850–1937).* Vol. 3. *Statesman and cultural force.* By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553
Hanlon, Gregory *Confession and community in seventeenth-century France.* By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
Harring, Sidney L. *Crow Dog's case: American Indian sovereignty, tribal law, and United States law in the nineteenth century.* By Wesley Allen Riddle . 827
Harris, Robert *A patriot press. National politics and the London press in the 1740s.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Hearder, Harry *Cavour.* By Nick Carter . . . . . 545
Hill, Christopher *Cabinet decisions on foreign policy. The British experience October 1938–June 1941.* By R. A. C. Parker. . . . . 563
Holt, Mack P. (ed.) *Society and institutions in early modern France.* By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
Hundert, E. J. *The enlightenment's fable: Bernard Mandeville and the discovery of society.* By David Womersley . . . . . 511
Hürter, Johannes *Wilhelm Groener. Reichswehrminister am Ende der Weimarer Republik (1928–1932).* By Brendan Simms . . . . . 1137
Iriye, Akira *The globalizing of America, 1913–1945.* Vol. III of *The Cambridge history of American foreign relations.* By A. E. Campbell . . . . . 271
Jillson, C. and Wilson, R. K. *Congressional dynamics. Structure, coordination and choice in the first American Congress, 1774–1789.* By Brendan McCouville . 265
Jones, Larry Eugene and Retallack, James N. (eds.) *Between reform, reaction and resistance: studies in the history of German conservatism from 1789 to 1945.* By Andreas K. Fahrmeir . . . . . 813
Joseph, Gilbert M. and Nugent, Daniel (eds.) *Everyday forms of state formation: revolution and the negotiation of rule in modern Mexico.* By Edward M. Farmer . . . . . 1127
Jütte, Robert *Poverty and deviance in early modern Europe.* By Ole Peter Grell 257
Kaplan, Karel (transl. by Karel Kovanda) *Report on the murder of the general secretary.* By Mikuláš Teich. . . . . 553
Kelly, George Armstrong *The humane comedy: Constant, Tocqueville and French liberalism.* By Clarissa Campbell Orr . . . . . 1101
Kent, Marian *Moguls and mandarins. Oil, imperialism and the Middle East in British foreign policy 1900–1940.* By Ritchie Ovendale . . . . . 286
Keohane, Dan *Labour party defence policy since 1945.* By R. A. C. Parker . 563
Klaits, Joseph and Haltzel, Michael H. (eds.) *Liberty/Liberté: the American and French experiences.* By Clarissa Campbell Orr . . . . . 1101
Klein, Lawrence E. *Shaftesbury and the culture of politeness: moral discourse and cultural politics in early eighteenth-century England.* By David Womersley . 511
Kovtun, George J. (ed.) *The spirit of Thomas G. Masaryk (1850–1937). An anthology.* By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553
Krejčí, Jaroslav *Czechoslovakia at the crossroads of European history.* By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553
LaFeber, Walter *The American search for opportunity, 1865–1913.* Vol. II of *The Cambridge history of American foreign relations.* By A. E. Campbell . . 271
Larkin, Maurice *Religion, politics and preferment in France since 1890: La Belle Epoque and its legacy.* By Vesna Drapac . . . . . 845

Lee, J. B. *The price of Nationhood. The American revolution in Charles County*. By Brendan McCouville . . . . . 265
Lehning, James R. *Peasant and French. Cultural contacts in rural France during the nineteenth century*. By Robert Tombs . . . . . 1117
Lepetit, Bernard *The pre-industrial urban system. France, 1740–1840*. By Robert Tombs . . . . . 1117
Lichtenstein, Alex *Twice the work of free labor: the political economy of convict labor in the new South*. By Timothy J. Lockley . . . . . 1109
Lomax, Bill (ed.) *Hungarian workers' councils in 1956*. By C. A. Simpson . 823
Lorey, David E. *The university system and economic development in Mexico since 1929*. By Edward M. Farmer . . . . . 1127
McConville, Sean *The English local prison 1860–1900: next only to death*. By Alison Liebling . . . . . 833
McGlothlen, Ronald R. *Controlling the waves. Dean Acheson and U. S. foreign policy in Asia*. By A. E. Campbell . . . . . 271
Major, J. Russell *From Renaissance monarchy to absolute monarchy*. By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
May, Dean L. *Three frontiers: family, land, and society in the American West, 1850–1900*. By Wesley Allen Riddle . . . . . 827
Mentzer, Raymond *Blood and belief: Family survival and confessional identity among the provincial Huguenot nobility*. By David Buisseret . . . . 1097
Meriggi, Marco and Schiera, Pierangelo (eds.) *Dalla città alla nazione. Borghesie ottocentesche in Italia e in Germania*. By Nick Carter . . . 545
Miller, Peter N. *Defining the common good: empire, religion and philosophy in eighteenth-century Britain*. By David Womersley . . . . . 511
Morgan, Kenneth O. *The people's peace. British history 1945–1989*. By R. A. C. Parker . . . . . 563
O'Brien, P. and Quinault, R. (eds.) *The industrial revolution and British society*. By Roy Church . . . . . 535
Orléans, Ferdinand-Philippe d', Duc D'Orléans; Robert, Hervé (ed.) *Souvenirs 1810–1830*. By Clarissa Campbell Orr . . . . . 1101
Otáhal, Milan *Opozice, moc, společnost 1969–1989. Příspěvek k dějinám 'normalizace'* (Opposition, power, society 1969–1989. Contribution to the history of 'normalization'). By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553
Overy, Richard *Why the Allies won*. By Gerhard L. Weinberg . . 573
Papayanis, Nicholas *The coachmen of nineteenth-century Paris. Service workers and class consciousness*. By Robert Tombs . . . . . 1117
Perkins, Bradford *The creation of a republican Empire, 1776–1865*. Vol. 1 of *The Cambridge history of American foreign relations*. By A. E. Campbell . . 271
Pernicone, Nunzio *Italian anarchism, 1864–1892*. By Nick Carter . . 545
Pocock, J. G. A. (ed.) *The varieties of British political thought, 1500–1800*. By David Womersley . . . . . 511
Pommerin, Reiner (ed.) *The American impact on postwar Germany*. By Sabine Lee . . . . . 853
Potter, David *War and government in the French provinces: Picardy 1470–1560*. By David Buisseret . . . . . 1097
Pynsent, Robert B. (ed.) *T. G. Masaryk (1850–1937)*. Vol. 2. *Thinker and critic*. By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553

Raven, James *Judging new wealth. Popular publishing and responses to commerce in England, 1750–1850.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Reynolds, David (ed.) *The origins of the cold war in Europe: international perspectives.* By Evan Burr Bukey. . . . . 277
Reynolds, David; Kimball, Warren F. and Chubarian, A. O. (eds.) *Allies at war: the Soviet, American, and British experience, 1939–1945.* By Evan Burr Bukey . . . . . 277
Rollison, David *The local origins of modern society. Gloucestershire 1500–1800.* By Frank O'Gorman. . . . . 521
Rothwell, Victor *Anthony Eden. A political biography 1931–57.* By R. A. C. Parker . . . . . 563
Ruiz, Ramón Eduardo *Triumphs and tragedy: a history of the Mexican people.* By Edward M. Farmer . . . . . 1127
Rule, John and Malcolmson, Robert (eds.) *Protest and survival: The historical experience.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Sahlins, Peter *Forest rites. The war of the demoiselles in nineteenth-century France.* By Robert Tombs . . . . . 1117
Salstrom, Paul *Appalachia's path to dependency: rethinking a region's economic history, 1730–1940.* By Wesley Allen Riddle . . . . . 827
Schafer, Judith Kelleher *Slavery, the civil law, and the Supreme Court of Louisiana.* By Timothy J. Lockley . . . . . 1109
Schulman, Bruce J. *From cotton belt to sunbelt: federal policy, economic development, and the transformation of the South, 1938–1980.* By Timothy J. Lockley . . . . . 1109
Scribner, Bob; Porter, Roy and Teich, Mikuláš (eds.) *The Reformation in national context.* By Lee Palmer Wandel . . . . . 285
Slavin, Morris *The Hébertistes to the guillotine: anatomy of a 'conspiracy' in revolutionary France.* By Alan Forrest . . . . . 807
Smith, Justin Davis *The Attlee and Churchill administrations and industrial unrest, 1945–55: a study in consensus.* By R. A. C. Parker . . . . 563
Sondhaus, Lawrence *The naval policy of Austria-Hungary, 1867–1918: navalism, industrial development and the politics of dualism.* By W. J. R. Gardner 839
Spira, György (transl. by Zsuzsa Béres and revised by Christopher Sullivan) *The nationality question in Hungary of 1848–1849.* By C. A. Simpson. . 823
Spring, Eileen *Law, land, and family: aristocratic inheritance in England, 1300–1800.* By J. V. Beckett . . . . . 249
Stone, Lawrence (ed.) *An imperial state at war: Britain from 1689 to 1815.* By Frank O'Gorman . . . . . 521
Sugar, Peter; Hanák, Péter and Frank, Tibor (eds.) *A history of Hungary.* By C. A. Simpson . . . . . 823
Susser, Asher *On both banks of the Jordan. A political biography of Wasfi al-Tall.* By Ritchie Ovendale . . . . . 287
Topalov, Christian *Naissance du chômeur, 1880–1910.* By Robert Tombs . 1117
Vinen, Richard *Bourgeois politics in France 1945–1951.* By Vesna Drapac. 845
Wandel, Lee Palmer *Always among us. Images of the poor in Zwingli's Zurich.* By Ole Peter Grell . . . . . 257
Wasserman, Mark *Persistent oligarchs: elites and politics in Chihuahua, Mexico, 1910–1940.* By Edward M. Farmer . . . . . 1127

Weidhorn, Manfred *A harmony of interests. Explorations in the mind of Sir Winston Churchill.* By R. A. C. Parker . . . . . 563
Weinberg, Gerhard L. *A world at arms: a global history of world war II.* By Evan Burr Bukey . . . . . 277
Williamson, Joel *New people: miscegenation and mulattoes in the United States.* By Timothy J. Lockley . . . . . 1109
Winters, Stanley B. (ed.) *T. G. Masaryk (1850–1937).* Vol. 1. *Thinker and politician.* By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553
Wood, Dennis (ed.) *Benjamin Constant: a biography: approaches to French liberalism.* By Clarissa Campbell Orr . . . . . 1101
Woolf, Stuart (ed.) *Domestic strategies: work and the family in France and Italy, 1600–1800.* By Ole Peter Grell . . . . . 257
Wurm, Clemens (ed.) *Western Europe and Germany. The beginnings of European integration 1545–1960.* By Sabine Lee . . . . . 853
Zaretsky, Robert *Nîmes at war: religion, politics and public opinion in the Gard, 1938–1944.* By Vesna Drapac . . . . . 845
Zelikow, Philip and Rice, Condoleezza *Germany unified and Europe transformed.* By Hugo Miller . . . . . 1138
Zeman, Zybněk *The Masaryks: the making of Czechoslovakia.* By Mikuláš Teich . . . . . 553